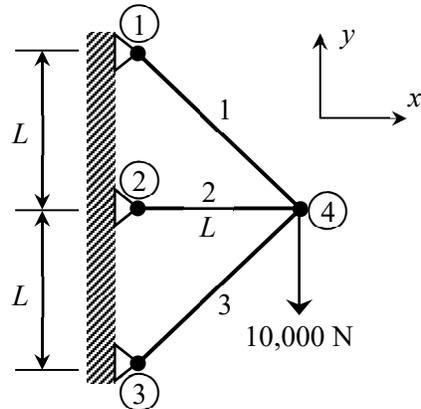


29. Use the finite element method to solve the plane truss shown below. Assume $AE = 10^6 \text{ N}$, $L = 1 \text{ m}$. Determine the nodal displacements, forces in each element and the support reactions.



22. The properties of the two elements of a plane truss are given in the table below. Note that an external force of 10,000 N is acting on the truss at node 2.

Elem.	$i \rightarrow j$	ϕ	l	m	$L \text{ (m)}$	$A \text{ (cm}^2\text{)}$	$E \text{ (GPa)}$	$\alpha \text{ (}^\circ\text{C)}$	$\Delta T \text{ (}^\circ\text{C)}$
1	1 \rightarrow 2	90	0	1	1	1	100	20×10^{-6}	-100
2	2 \rightarrow 3	0	1	0	1	1	100	20×10^{-6}	0

(a)
Write
the thermal
force vector

for each element. Indicate row addresses clearly.

- (b) Assemble the thermal force vectors to form the global thermal force $\{\mathbf{F}_T\}$, which is a 2×1 matrix.
(c) Solve the problem for the unknown displacements. Determine the element force P in each element.
(d) Show that equilibrium is satisfied at node 2.

